

# NLP and social media:

## Language Modelling, Benchmarking and Temporal Challenges

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Cardiff NLP



Manchester, 6 February 2024

# Outline

- **Specialized language models** in social media
- **Evaluation**
- **Temporal** challenges and **applications**

# Outline

- **Specialized language models** in social media
- **Evaluation**
- **Temporal** challenges and **applications**
- ★ **TweetNLP**: A social media NLP platform



# About me



- Professor at **Cardiff University** (Wales, UK)
  - **UKRI Future Leaders Fellow** (£1.4M funding, 4+ years)
  - Co-founder and head of the **Cardiff NLP group**.
  
- Areas of expertise: **Semantics, resources, multilinguality, social media**
  - Co-author of “**Embeddings in NLP**” book
  - General chair of \*SEM-2024

- Young group (3 years old), growing fast (30+ lab members)
- **Website:** [cardiffnlp.github.io](https://cardiffnlp.github.io) 
- Activities: hybrid seminars, workshops, hackathons, etc.
- **Twitter:** [@Cardiff\\_NLP](https://twitter.com/Cardiff_NLP) 
- Open-source contributions 

# Cardiff NLP Workshop (1-2 July 2024)





## 3rd Cardiff NLP Summer Workshop

In-person workshop organised by the Cardiff NLP Group, on July 1st and 2nd, 2024 (Cardiff, Wales, UK)

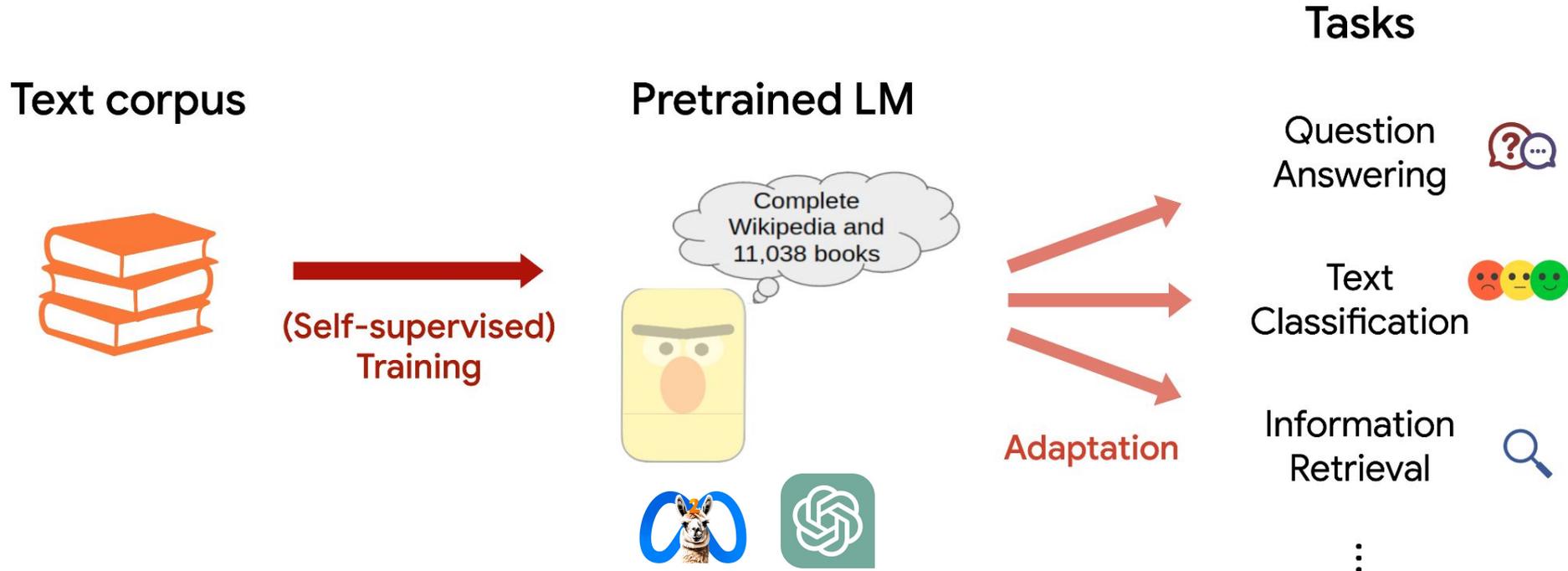
**REGISTRATION OPENS SOON!**



Visit <https://www.cardiffnlpworkshop.org/>

# Specialized Language Models

# Language models (LMs)



# Specialized language models

- LMs can be specialized by:
  - augmenting with external information
  - pretraining on domain-specific corpora

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  - augmenting with external information
  - **pretraining on domain-specific corpora**

# Specialized language models

## ➤ Pretraining on domain-specific corpora

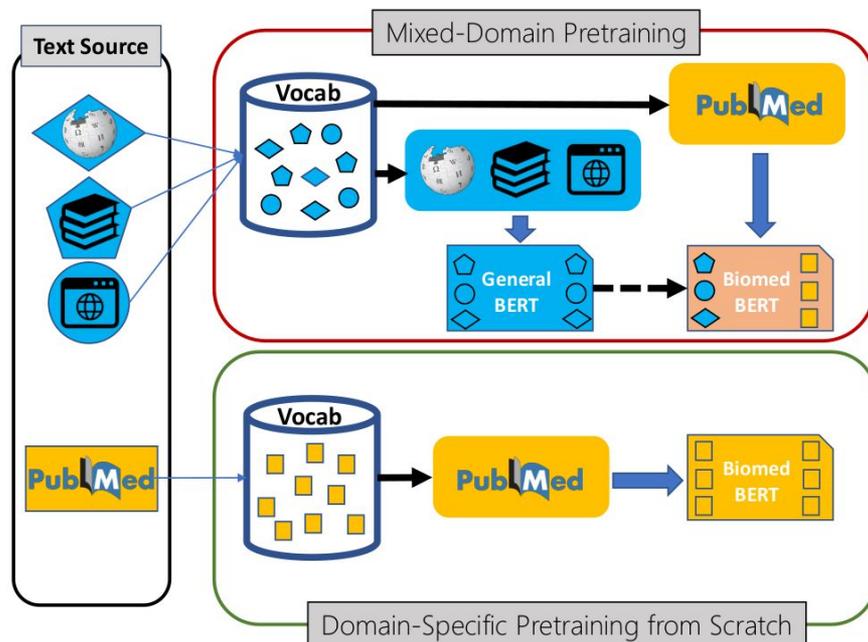


image credit: Gu, Y., Tinn, R., Cheng, H., Lucas, M., Usuyama, N., Liu, X., ... & Poon, H. (2021).

**Domain-specific language model pretraining for biomedical natural language processing.** ACM Transactions on Computing for Healthcare (HEALTH), 3(1), 1-23.

# Specializing a LM on social media

# Specializing a LM on social media

➤ Why?

# Specializing a LM on social media

## ➤ Why?

- **Informal** grammar
- **Multilingual** (code-switching, etc.)
- Irregular **vocabulary**
  - Emoji 😊, abbreviations, typos, hashtags, mentions...
- Tweets are often **not standalone messages**
  - RTs, mentions, replies, threads, pictures...
- And because social media is **important**

# Specializing a LM on social media

➤ Why?



Haaland! That was <mask>

# Specializing a LM on social media

## ➤ Why?



Haaland! That was <mask>

it, right, me,  
him, good...



fast, quick, close,  
amazing...





# TweetEval:

Language Models and Evaluation Benchmark



Cardiff NLP

# TweetEval, the language model

(Barbieri et al. EMNLP Findings 2020)

## ➤ How?

- RoBERTa architecture
- Continue from RoBERTa checkpoint vs from scratch (BERTweet is from scratch)

# TweetEval, the benchmark

(Barbieri et al. EMNLP Findings 2020)

➤ Why?

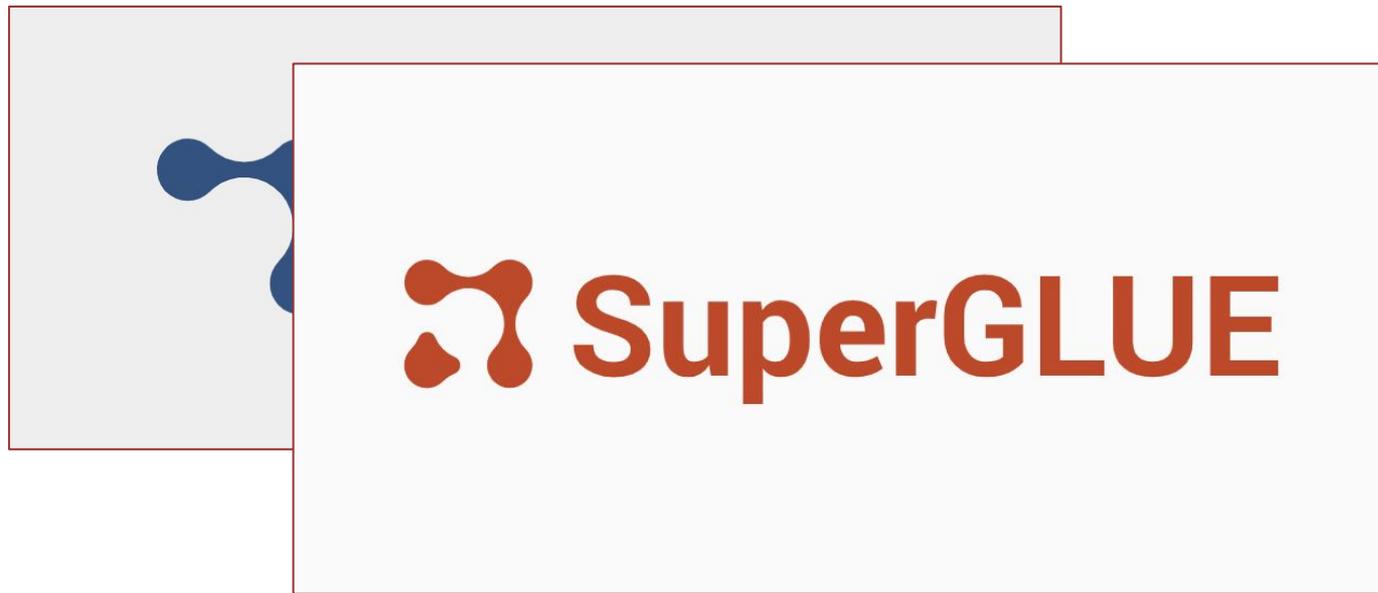
# TweetEval, the benchmark

➤ Why?



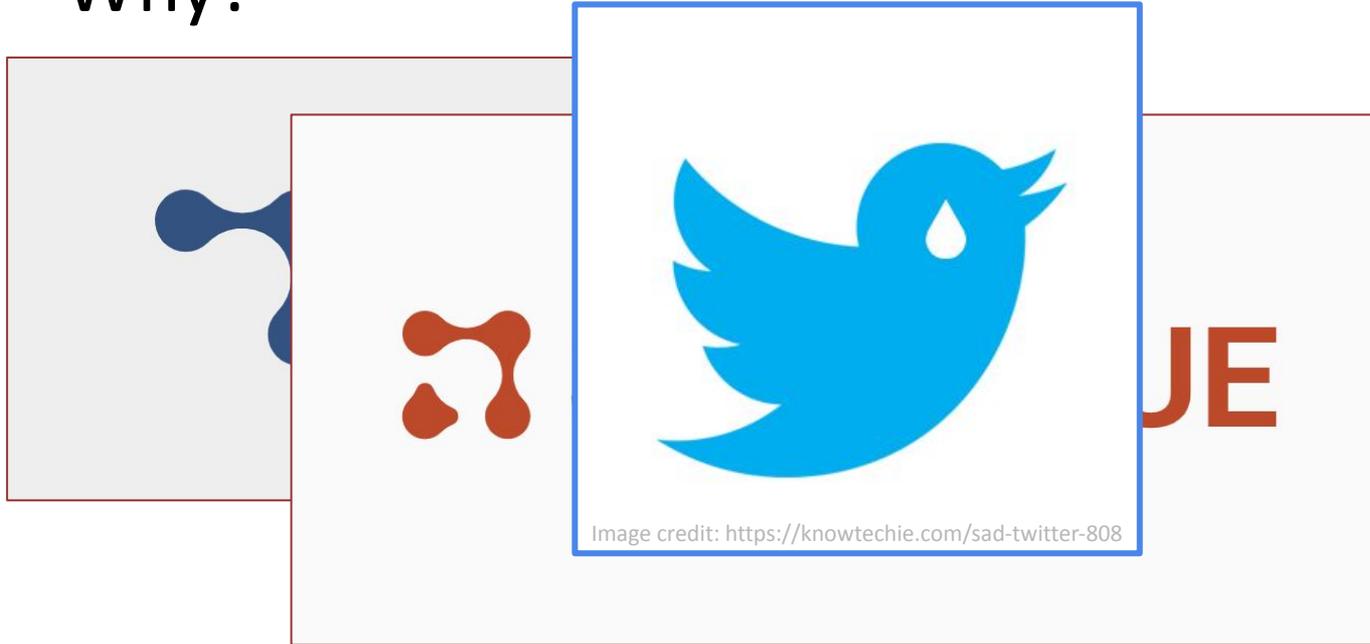
# TweetEval, the benchmark

➤ Why?



# TweetEval, the benchmark

➤ Why?



# TweetEval, the benchmark

➤ What?

Task	Lab	Train	Val	Test
Emoji prediction	20	45,000	5,000	50,000
Emotion rec.	4	3257	374	1421
Hate speech det.	2	9,000	1,000	2,970
Irony detection	2	2,862	955	784
Offensive lg. id.	2	11,916	1,324	860
Sent. analysis	3	45,389	2,000	11,906
Stance detection	3	2620	294	1249
Stance/Abortion	3	587	66	280
Stance/Atheism	3	461	52	220
Stance/Climate	3	355	40	169
Stance/Feminism	3	597	67	285
Stance/H. Clinton	3	620	69	295

# SuperTweetEval, the benchmark

(Antypas et al. EMNLP Findings 2023)

## ➤ What?

Task (Dataset)	Train	Valid.	Test
TWEETNER7	4,616	576	2,807
TWEETEMOTION	6,838	886	3,259
TWEETQG	9,489	1,086	1,203
TWEETNERD	20,164	4,100	20,075
TWEETSENTIMENT	26,632	4,000	12,379
TEMPOWIC	1,427	395	1,472
TWEETEMOJI100	50,000	5,000	50,000
TWEETINTIMACY	1,191	396	396
TWEETQA	9,489	1,086	1,203
TWEETTOPIC	4,585	573	1,679
TWEETHATE	5,019	716	1,433
TWEETSIM	450	100	450

A red, rectangular stamp with a distressed, ink-like texture. The word "NEW" is written in bold, white, sans-serif capital letters across the center of the stamp.

An extended and more challenging benchmark in the age of LLMs!

# SuperTweetEval, the benchmark

(Antypas et al. EMNLP Findings 2023)

12 diverse  
NLP tasks



Task (Dataset)	Example Input	Example Output
NER (TWEETNER7)	<b>Tweet:</b> Winter solstice 2019 : A short day that 's long on ancient traditions url via @CNN_Travel	Winter solstice 2019: event @CNN_Travel: product
Emotion Classification (TWEETEMOTION)	<b>Tweet:</b> Whatever you decide to do make sure it makes you #happy.	joy, love, optimism
Question Generation (TWEETQG)	<b>Tweet:</b> 5 years in 5 seconds. Darren Booth (@darbooth) January 25, 2013 <b>Context:</b> vine	what site does the link take you to?
Name Entity Disambiguation (TWEETNERD)	<b>Tweet:</b> hella excited for ios 15 because siri reads notifications out loud to you [...] <b>Target:</b> siri <b>Definition:</b> intelligent personal assistant on various Apple devices	True
Sentiment Classification (TWEETSENTIMENT)	<b>Tweet:</b> #ArianaGrande Ari By Ariana Grande 80% Full url #Singer #Actress url <b>Target:</b> #ArianaGrande	negative or neutral
Meaning Shift Detection (TEMPOWIC)	<b>Tweet 1:</b> The minute I can walk well I'm going to delta pot <b>Tweet 2:</b> Then this new delta variant out im vaccinated but stillll likeee' <b>Target:</b> delta	False
Emoji Classification (TWEETEMOJI100)	<b>Tweet:</b> SpiderMAIS back at it	🔥
Intimacy Analysis (TWEETINTIMACY)	<b>Tweet:</b> @user SKY scored 4 less runs just lol	1.20
Question Answering (TWEETQA)	<b>Tweet:</b> 5 years in 5 seconds. Darren Booth (@user) January 25, 2013 <b>Question:</b> which measurements of time are mentioned?	years and seconds
Topic Classification (TWEETTOPIC)	<b>Tweet:</b> Sweet, #IOWAvsISU is a nationally televised night game! Nebraska getting bumped to @FOX_Business is just a bonus.	film_tv_&_video, sports
Hate Speech Detection (TWEETHATE)	<b>Tweet:</b> Support Black Trans youth url	not_hate
Tweet Similarity (TWEETSIM)	<b>Tweet 1:</b> I wish kayvee all the best #bbnaija <b>Tweet 2:</b> Sammie about to cry to the housemates all night #bbnaija	2.33

# SuperTweetEval, the benchmark

(Antypas et al. EMNLP Findings 2023)



Already available at

[huggingface.co/datasets/cardiffnlp/super\\_tweeteval](https://huggingface.co/datasets/cardiffnlp/super_tweeteval)

Includes **generative**, **regression** and **classification** tasks

Also tasks with **temporal splits!**

**Results?** Smaller specialized models with supervision still better than LLMs (including ChatGPT)

# Specialized language models (+fine-tuned) 🤗

Models 200

Sort: Most downloads

 [cardiffnlp/twitter-roberta-base-sentiment-latest](#)

 Text Classification • Updated May 28, 2023 •  43.8M •  300

 [cardiffnlp/twitter-roberta-base-irony](#)

 Text Classification • Updated Aug 2, 2023 •  10.6M •  16

 [cardiffnlp/twitter-roberta-base-sentiment](#)

 Text Classification • Updated Jan 20, 2023 •  1.68M •  232

 [cardiffnlp/twitter-xlm-roberta-base-sentiment](#)

 Text Classification • Updated Jul 19, 2023 •  839k •  161

 [cardiffnlp/twitter-roberta-base-offensive](#)

 Text Classification • Updated Nov 28, 2022 •  473k •  13

 [cardiffnlp/tweet-topic-21-multi](#)

 Text Classification • Updated May 28, 2023 •  52.4k •  54

 [cardiffnlp/twitter-xlm-roberta-base-sentiment-multi...](#)

 Text Classification • Updated Dec 1, 2022 •  41.8k •  5

 [cardiffnlp/twitter-xlm-roberta-base](#)

 Fill-Mask • Updated Aug 31, 2023 •  19.5k •  12

 [cardiffnlp/twitter-roberta-base-emotion](#)

 Text Classification • Updated May 28, 2023 •  17.6k •  38

 [cardiffnlp/twitter-roberta-base-hate](#)

 Text Classification • Updated Apr 19, 2023 •  5.96k •  12

# Specialized language models (+fine-tuned) 🤗

➤ What?

The screenshot displays the Hugging Face Model Hub interface. At the top, there is a search bar with the text "Search models, datasets, users." and a menu icon. Below the search bar, the text "Models 26,676" is visible. A search bar with the text "Search Models" is also present. There are two buttons: "Add filters" and "Sort: Most Downloads". The main content area shows a list of models. The model "cardiffnlp/twitter-roberta-base-stance-hillary" is highlighted with a green circle. Other models listed include "cardiffnlp/twitter-roberta-base-stance-climate", "cardiffnlp/twitter-roberta-base-stance-abortion", "gpt2", "bert-base-uncased", "distilbert-base-uncased", and "roberta-base".

Model Name	Task	Updated	Downloads	Likes
cardiffnlp/twitter-roberta-base-stance-hillary	Text Classification	May 20, 2021	↓ 39.3k	6
cardiffnlp/twitter-roberta-base-stance-climate	Text Classification	May 20, 2021	↓ 79	
cardiffnlp/twitter-roberta-base-stance-abortion	Text Classification	May 20, 2021	↓ 54	
cardiffnlp/twitter-roberta-base-stance-hillary	Text Classification	May 20, 2021	↓ 9.1k	
cardiffnlp/twitter-roberta-base-stance-climate	Text Classification	May 20, 2021	↓ 8.65	
cardiffnlp/twitter-roberta-base-stance-abortion	Text Classification	May 20, 2021	↓ 304	
gpt2	Text Generation	Updated M...	↓ 14.9M	43
bert-base-uncased	Fill-Mask	Updated May 18, 2...	↓ 12.6M	92
distilbert-base-uncased	Fill-Mask	Updated Aug 29, 2...	↓ 5.92M	37
roberta-base	Fill-Mask	Updated Jul 6, 2021	↓ 5.89M	13
twitter-roberta-base-stance-hillary		Updated May 20, 2021	↓ 62	
twitter-roberta-base-stance-climate		Updated May 20, 2021	↓ 110	
twitter-roberta-base-stance-abortion		Updated May 20, 2021	↓ 45	
twitter-roberta-base-irony		Updated May 20, 2021	↓ 7.25k	1
twitter-roberta-base-emotion		Updated May 20, 2021	↓ 296k	5
bertweet-base-stance-hillary		Updated May 20, 2021	↓ 32	

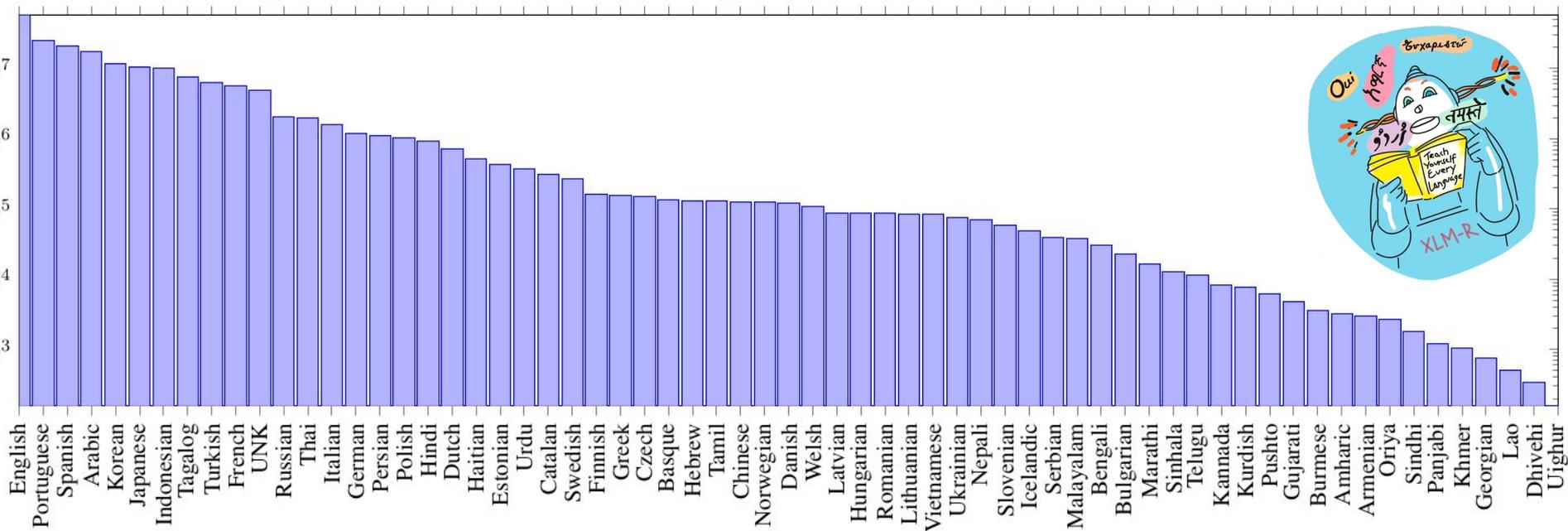
# XLM-T: Multilingual Language Model for Twitter

# XLM-T: Multilingual Twitter LM

- Why?
  - Same as in TweetEval: no multilingual LMs, and no unified multilingual benchmarks

# XLM-T: Multilingual Twitter LM

➤ What?



# XLM-T: Multilingual Twitter LM

## ➤ How?

- XLM-R architecture
- Continue from XLM-R checkpoint

**Updated** large-size 2023 model now available!

# TimeLMs: Diachronic Language Models

# Temporal challenges in NLP

Language is **changing** all the time.

**New terms** being introduced (e.g. *COVID-19*) or terms acquired new meanings (e.g. *Karen*).

Popular models are **old** (e.g. BERT, 2018).

This is especially true in **social media**, which is very dynamic.

# Temporal challenges in NLP

Language is **changing** all the time.

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**Solution?**

# TimeLMs initiative

(Loureiro et al. ACL Demo 2022)

Commitment to train **new language models** every quarter (three months)

**Twitter** as our training corpus 

RoBERTa models **from 2019** until now already available

# Language models improve over time

Models	2020-Q1	2020-Q2	2020-Q3	2020-Q4	2021-Q1	2021-Q2	2021-Q3	2021-Q4	Change
<b>Barbieri et al., 2020</b>	9.420	9.602	9.631	9.651	9.832	9.924	10.073	10.247	N/A
<b>2019-90M</b>	4.823	4.936	4.936	4.928	5.093	5.179	5.273	5.362	N/A
<b>2020-Q1</b>	4.521	4.625	4.699	4.692	4.862	4.952	5.043	5.140	-
<b>2020-Q2</b>	<u>4.441</u>	<u>4.439</u>	4.548	4.554	4.716	4.801	4.902	5.005	-4.01%
<b>2020-Q3</b>	4.534	4.525	<u>4.450</u>	4.487	4.652	4.738	4.831	4.945	-2.15%
<b>2020-Q4</b>	4.533	4.524	4.429	<u>4.361</u>	4.571	4.672	4.763	4.859	-2.81%
<b>2021-Q1</b>	4.509	4.499	4.399	4.334	<u>4.439</u>	4.574	4.668	4.767	-2.89%
<b>2021-Q2</b>	4.499	4.481	4.376	4.319	4.411	<u>4.445</u>	4.570	4.675	-2.83%
<b>2021-Q3</b>	4.471	4.455	4.335	4.280	4.366	4.394	4.422	4.565	-3.26%
<b>2021-Q4</b>	4.467	4.455	<u>4.330</u>	<u>4.263</u>	<u>4.351</u>	<u>4.381</u>	<b><u>4.402</u></b>	<b><u>4.463</u></b>	-2.24%
<b>2021-124M</b>	<b>4.319</b>	<b>4.297</b>	<b>4.279</b>	<b>4.219</b>	<b>4.322</b>	<b>4.361</b>	4.404	4.489	N/A

Perplexity-based evaluation

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# TimeLMs

Sample predictions with models trained at different time periods.

Model	So glad I'm <mask> vaccinated.	I keep forgetting to bring a <mask>.	Looking forward to watching <mask> Game tonight!
2020-Q1	not getting self	bag purse charger	the The this
2020-Q2	not getting fully	mask bag purse	The the End
2020-Q3	not getting fully	mask bag purse	the The End
2020-Q4	not getting fully	bag purse charger	the The End
2021-Q1	getting not fully	purse charger bag	the The End
2021-Q2	fully getting not	bag charger lighter	the The this
2021-Q3	fully getting not	charger bag purse	the The This
2021-Q4	fully getting not	bag lighter charger	Squid the The

# TimeLMs

Sample predictions with models trained at different time periods.

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# NER and Topic Classification

(Antypas et al. COLING 2022; Ushio et al. ACL 2022)

Two datasets with temporal splits (i.e. training and test sets from different time periods):

- **TweetNER7** (Ushio et al. 2022) for NER
- **TweetTopic** (Antypas and Ushio et al. 2022) for topic classification

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**Conclusion:** Performance on temporal test splits lower than when dates are shuffled.

# NER and Topic Classification

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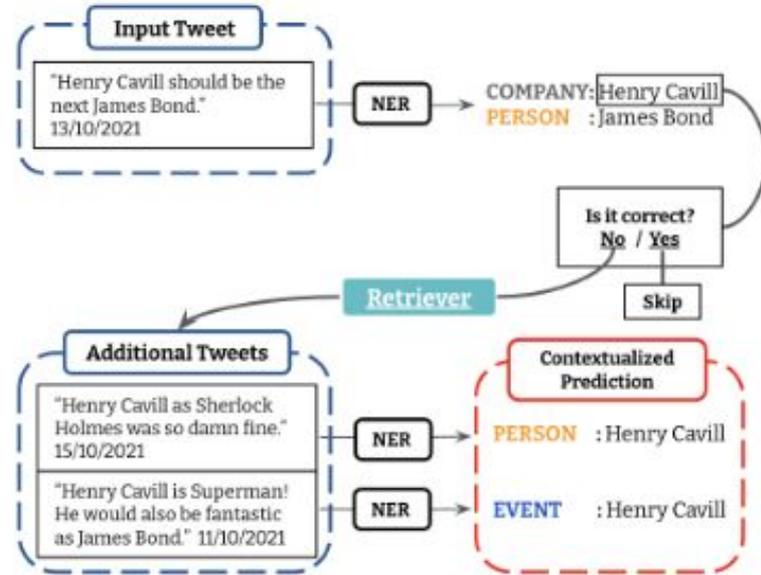
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**Conclusion:** Performance on temporal test splits lower than when dates are shuffled.

 **LongEval** series at CLEF to evaluate performance drop over time

# Temporal challenges: Ongoing work

- **Analysis** of main sources of performance drop (ongoing):
  - pre-training data?
  - training data?
  - nature of the domain/task?
- **Development of new methods** to integrate contextual information or non-labeled data in predictive models



Ushio et al. (ACL 2022)

# TweetNLP ([tweetnlp.org](https://tweetnlp.org))

**TWEETNLP**

Home About Get Started Docs News Contact Insights [Demo](#)

**Get insights using cutting-edge NLP models specialised in social media!**

Sentiment Analysis Demo:

Type a sentence or add a tweet link... [Demo](#)

CARDIFF UNIVERSITY  
PRIFYSGOL  
CARDIFF

Snap Inc.

UNIVERSIDAD DE GRANADA

UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

# TweetNLP - the team grows!



**Francesco Barbieri**

Contributor

Snap



**Asahi Ushio**

Contributor

Cardiff University



**Luis Espinosa-Anke**

Contributor

Cardiff University & Amplify



**Daniel Loureiro**

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**Talayeh Riahi**

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Cardiff University



**Dimosthenis Antypas**

Contributor

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**Leonardo Neves**

Contributor

Snap



**Fangyu Liu**

Contributor

Cambridge University



**Joanne Boisson**

Tester

Cardiff University



# TweetNLP (Camacho-Collados et al. EMNLP Demo 2022)

A platform for **NLP specialised on social media**.

Integration of all resources with relatively **small models**.

**NLP applications** from sentiment analysis to hate speech detection and NER.

**Demo, tutorials and Python API.**



# TweetNLP Python library

Includes pre-trained models, inference, fine-tuning, evaluation...

```
import tweetnlp

# ENGLISH MODEL
model = tweetnlp.load_model('sentiment') # Or `model = tweetnlp.Sentiment()`
model.sentiment("Yes, including Medicare and social security saving👍") # Or
>>> {'label': 'positive'}
```



<https://github.com/cardiffnlp/tweetnlp>



TWEETNLP

# Sentiment analysis

Type a sentence or a tweet to get insights (tweet URLs are also accepted)

Predictions are based on an English or a multilingual model. Languages supported are:

Today is a lovely day! 😊

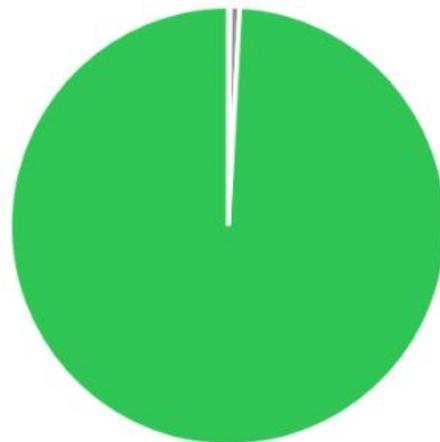
For Example: [Today is a lovely day!](#), [I really don't like eating vegetables.](#)  
[https://twitter.com/Cardiff\\_NLP/status/1485518987807137792](https://twitter.com/Cardiff_NLP/status/1485518987807137792)

Sentiment

English

GO!

negative  neutral  
 positive



# Word prediction

Sentence/Tweet  
Classification

Hashtag Analysis

Word Prediction

Sentence/Tweet  
similarity

Named Entity  
Recognition

Question  
Answering/Generation

Type a sentence or a tweet with a masked word (<mask>) to predict the most likely word.  
every three months to select from.

Haaland! That was <mask>

For Example: [I keep forgetting to bring a <mask>](#), [COVID is a <mask>](#), [So glad I'm <mask> vaccinated](#), [Looking forward to watching <mask> Game tonight!](#)

Latest June 2022 - English ▾

GO!

fast (5%)



quick (4%)



it (3%)



close (3%)



amazing (2%)



# Word prediction (different years)

## 2020 model

Looking forward to watching <mask> Game tonight!

For Example: I keep forgetting to bring a <mask>, COVID is a <mask>, So glad I'm <mask> vaccinated, Looking forward to watching <mask> Game tonight!

2020 - English

GO!

the (57%)



The (25%)



End (2%)



this (2%)



This (0%)



## 2021 model

Looking forward to watching <mask> Game tonight!

For Example: I keep forgetting to bring a <mask>, COVID is a <mask>, So glad I'm <mask> vaccinated, Looking forward to watching <mask> Game tonight!

2021 - English

GO!

Squid (34%)



the (23%)



The (15%)



End (2%)



this (1%)





# Topic classification

(Antypas and Ushio et al. COLING 2022)

Type a sentence or a tweet to get insights (tweet URLs are also accepted)

Predictions are based on English (all tasks) or a multilingual model (sentiment). Languages supported are:

<https://twitter.com/livescore/status/1632652988228710402>

For Example: [Today is a lovely day!](#), [I really don't like eating vegetables.](#)  
[https://twitter.com/Cardiff\\_NLP/status/1485518987807137792](https://twitter.com/Cardiff_NLP/status/1485518987807137792)

Topic classification

English

Note: Tweets get classified into one or more of 19 topics.

GO!

 Tweet



**LiveScore** @livescore

Liverpool have outscored Manchester United 18-1 in the last eight matches at Anfield 🏆🔥 <https://t.co/KQC7Bgvei7>

sports (99%)

gaming (2%)

news & social concern (1%)

celebrity & pop culture (1%)

diaries & daily life (1%)

# Named Entity Recognition (NER)

(Ushio et al. ACL 2022)

Type a sentence or tweet link to get named entities.

<https://twitter.com/BBCWorld/status/1532399905217597440>

GO!

For Example: My name is Wolfgang and I live in Berlin , Paradise is a song by Coldplay , <https://twitter.com/BBCWorld/status/1532399905217597440>



Why **Johnny Depp** **person** lost in the **UK** **location** but  
won in the **US** **location** <https://t.co/X5xheiDw2C>

 Tweet



**BBC News (World)** @BBCWorld

Why Johnny Depp lost in the UK but won in the US <https://t.co/X5xheiDw2C>

# Question answering & generation

(Ushio et al. EMNLP 2022, ACL Findings 2023)

Jarry, who won yesterday in Cincinnati, withdrew from the tournament to follow the birth o

For Example: [Beyonce further expanded her acting career, starring as blues singer Etta James in the 2008 musical biopic, Cadillac Records.](#)

who withdrew from the tournament?

For Example: [what did beyonce do in the musical biopic?](#)

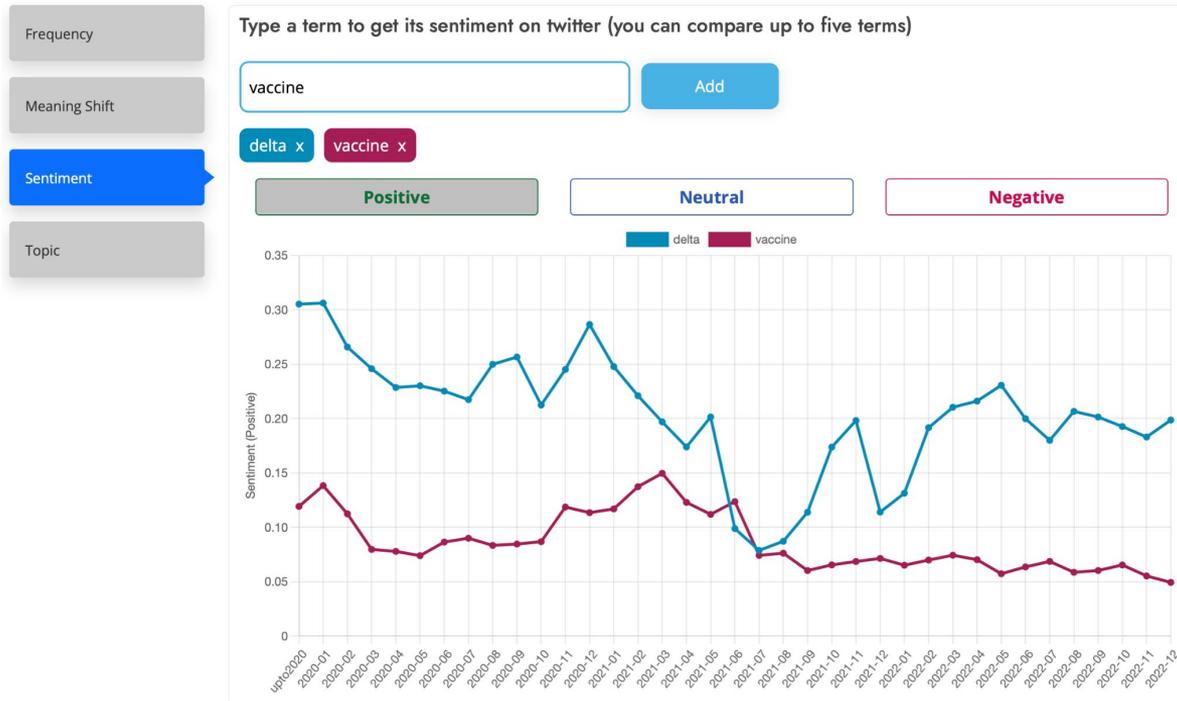
Output

jarry



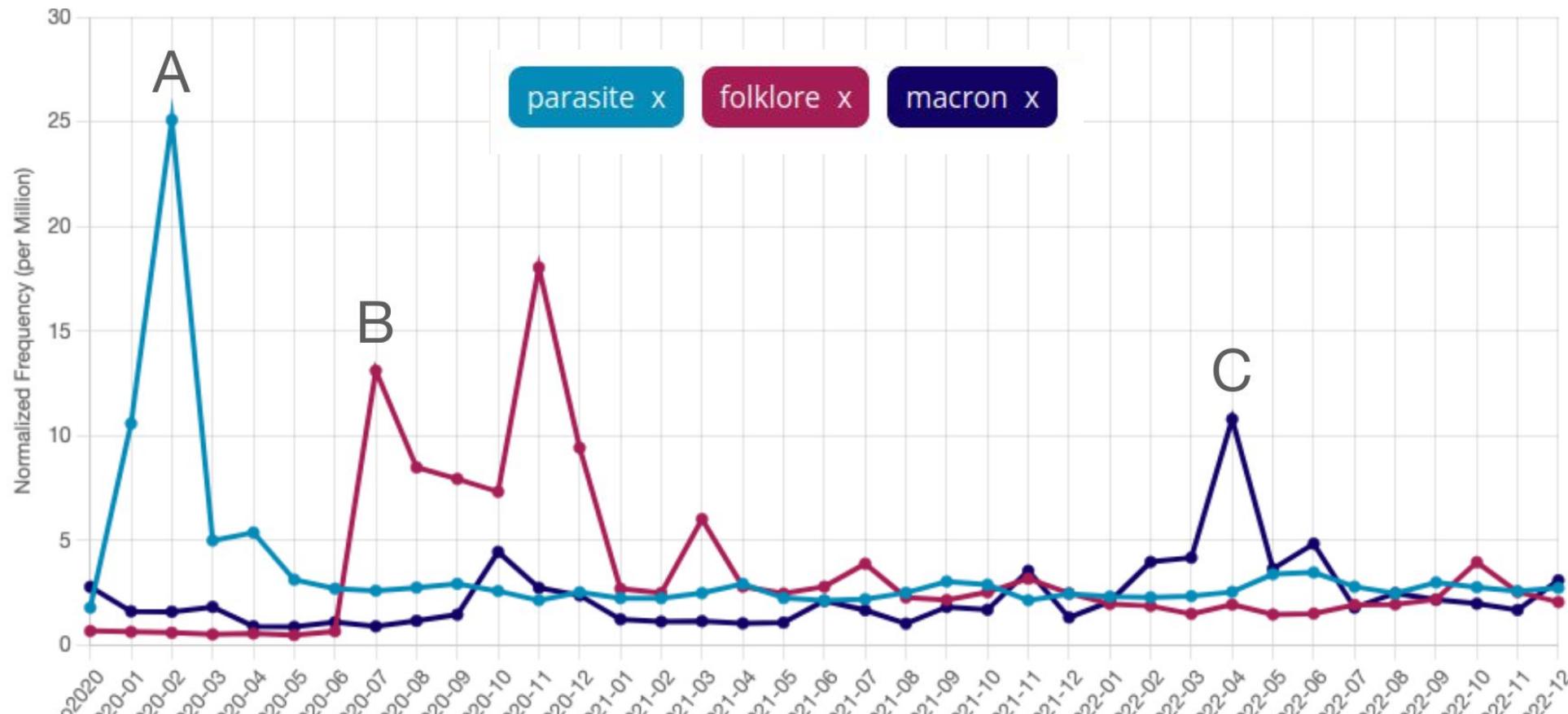
# Tweet Insights

[tweetnlp.org/insights](https://tweetnlp.org/insights)



# Tweet Insights

(Loureiro et al. 2023)



# Other social media applications

# Politics, sentiment and virality



Dimosthenis Antypas



Alun Preece



Crime and Security  
Research Institute

Sefydliad Ymchwil  
Trosedd a Diogelwch

*Negativity spreads faster: A large-scale multilingual twitter analysis on the role of sentiment in political communication (Online Social Networks and Media journal, 2023)*

# Politics, sentiment and virality

Collected a corpus of Twitter messages from MPs in **Greece, Spain and UK** (focus on 2021, 400K tweets) 

Analysed the relation between **sentiment** (as provided by our Twitter-based models) and **virality** (measured by number of retweets and other metrics)

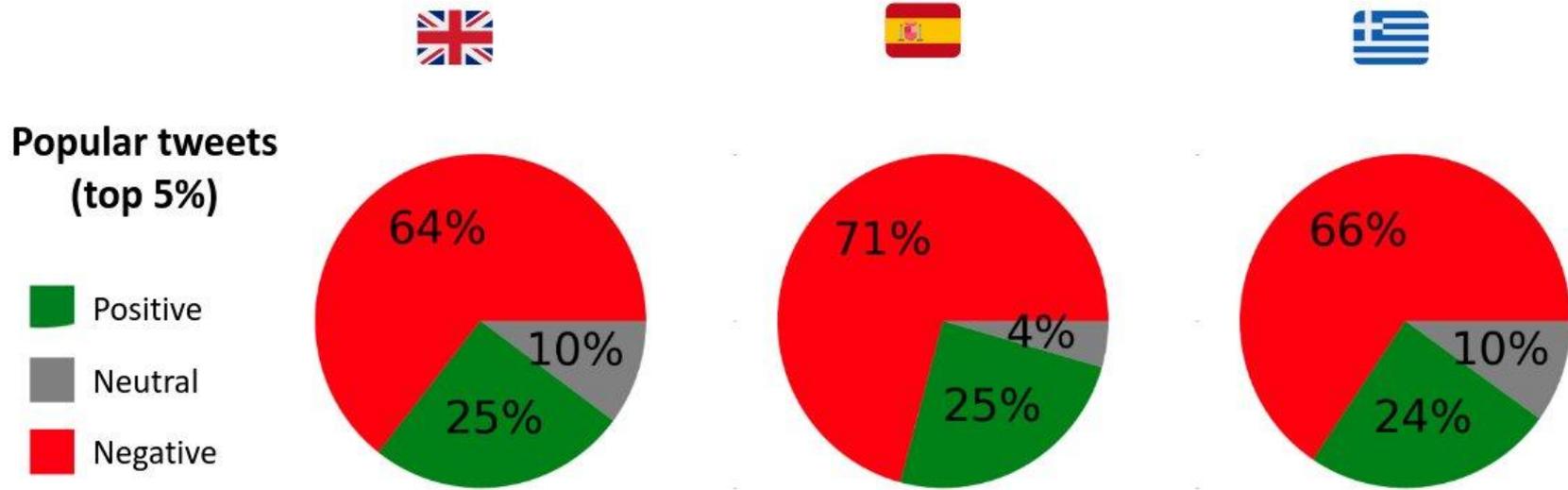
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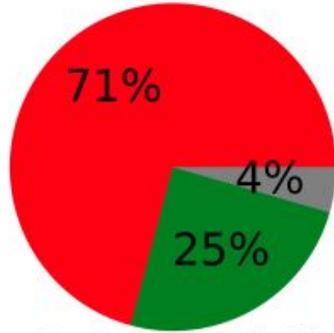
 **Conclusion:** Tweets negatively charged -> More popular 

# Sentiment of MPs' tweets

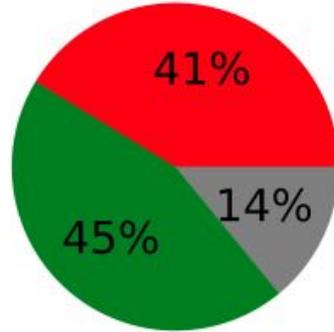


Viral tweets are overwhelmingly negative

# Sentiment of Spanish MP tweets



**Popular tweets  
(top 5%)**

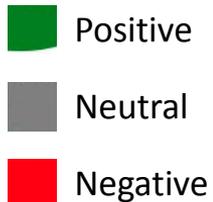


**Unpopular tweets  
(bottom 35%)**

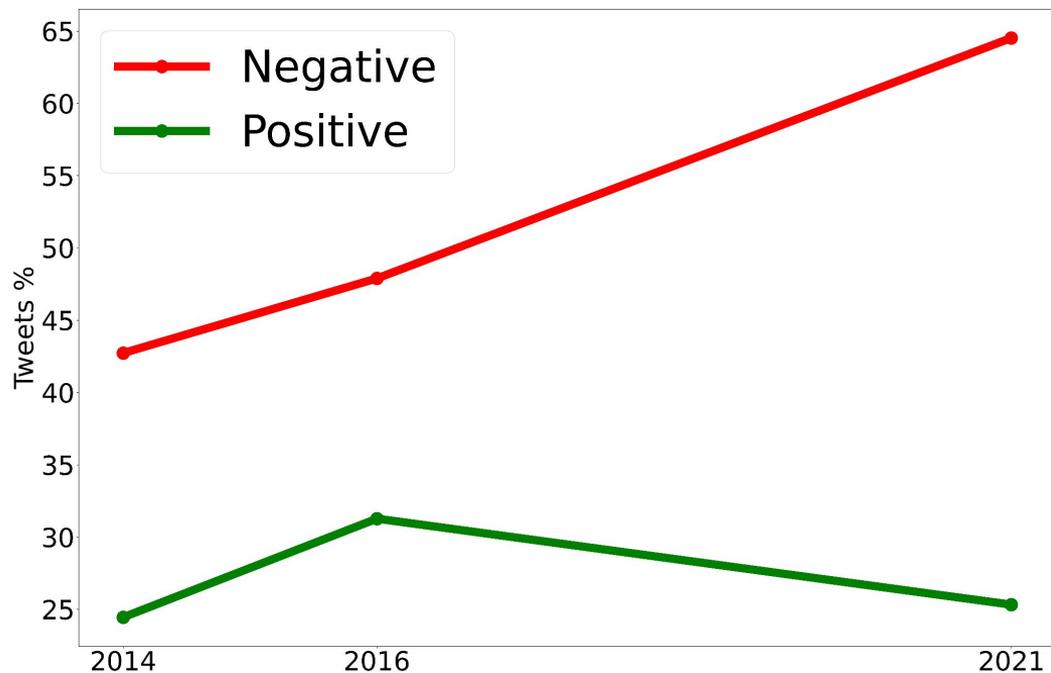
*Viral tweets (top 5%)*



***71% are negative!***

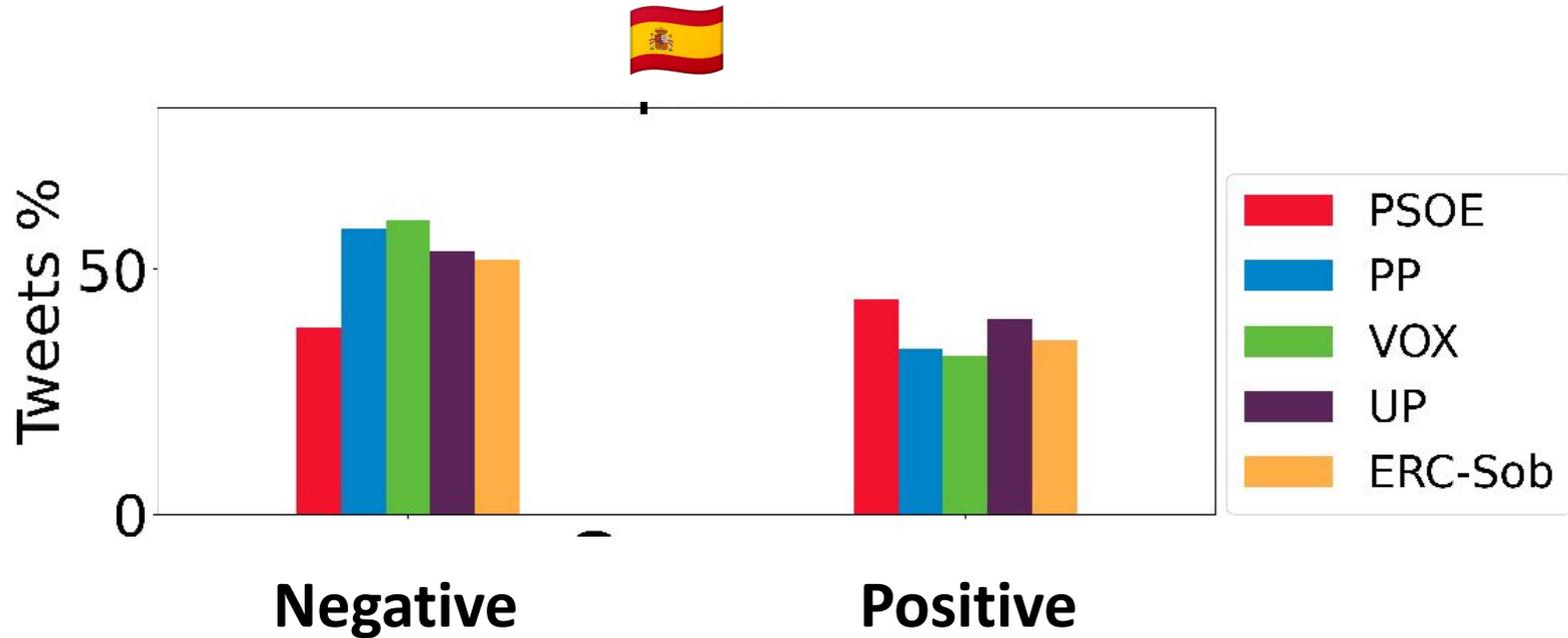


# Sentiment over time



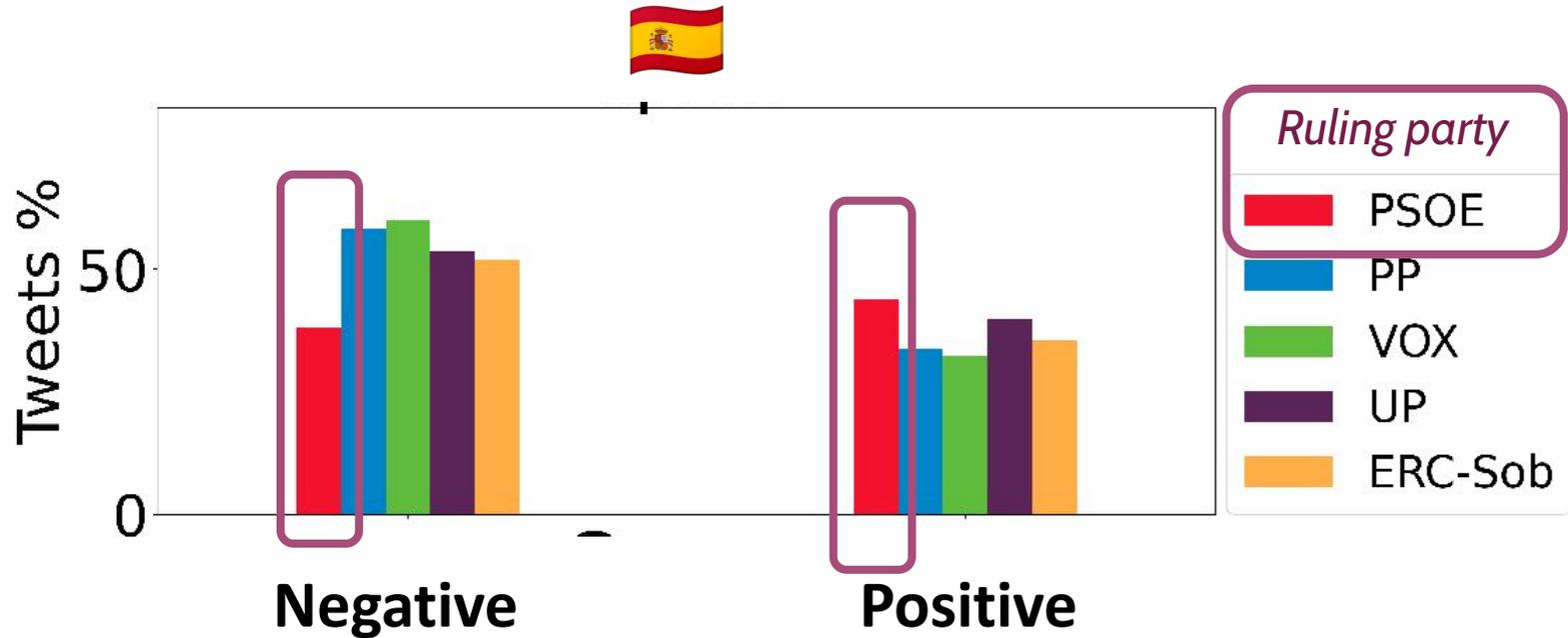
Tweets by MPs are becoming more negative over time (UK)

# Government vs. opposition (Spain)



*MPs from the government party are more positive and less negative -> this also holds in other countries with different ideologies*

# Government vs. opposition (Spain)

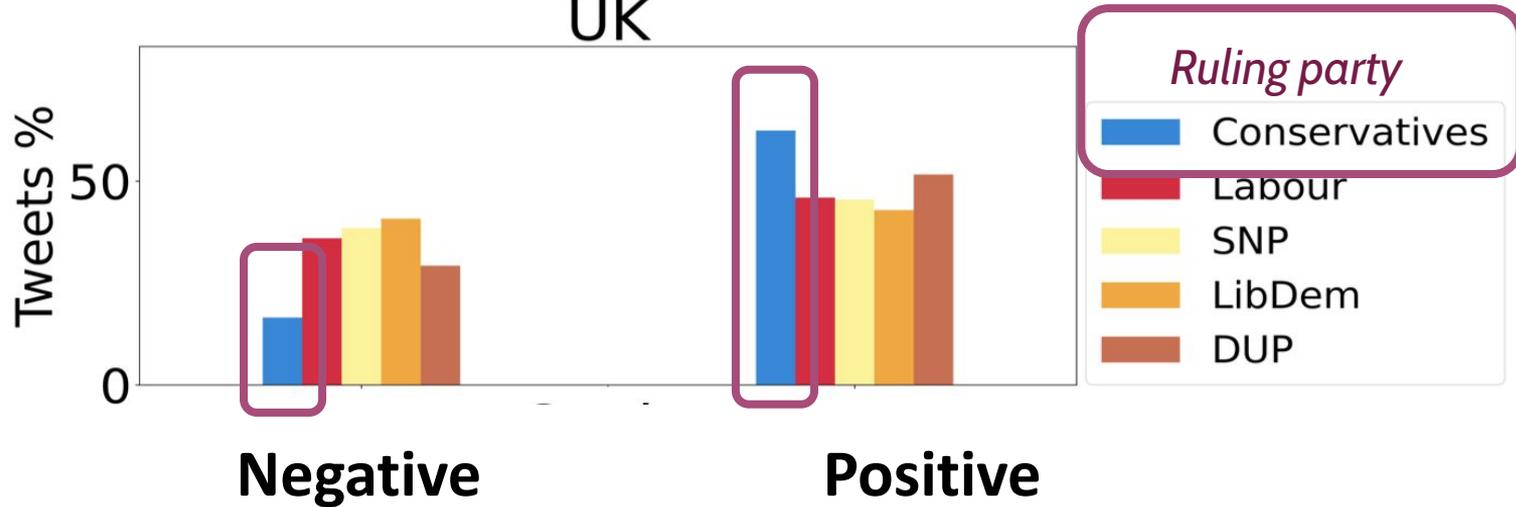


*MPs from the government party are more positive and less negative -> this also holds in other countries with different ideologies*

# Government vs. opposition (UK)



UK



MPs from the government party are **more positive and less negative**

# Government vs. opposition (Spain, 2021)



**Pedro Sánchez**  
Prime Minister

13% vs. 63%

**Negative  
tweets**



**Pablo Casado**  
Leader of the  
opposition

# Government vs. opposition (UK, 2021)



**Boris Johnson**  
Prime Minister

5% vs. 35%

**Negative  
tweets**



**Keir Starmer**  
Leader of the  
opposition

# *Work in progress*

## *(other multidisciplinary collaborations)*

- Analysing **disinformation** at scale (with a special focus on textual content)
- Early health care interventions: **depression detection** on social media (Twitter, Reddit)
- Analysing outbreaks and adherence/sentiment to **health interventions** (e.g. COVID) using social media

# Conclusion

Social media entails many **challenges**.

**Specialized language models** are a good solution to domain-specific problems (plus: no need for huge models!)

**Temporal adaptation** is needed, and can only be partially solved with updated models.

Applications are endless, **huge opportunities** for NLPers.



Cardiff NLP

# Summary of resources

## *TweetNLP*



[github.com/cardiffnlp/tweetnlp](https://github.com/cardiffnlp/tweetnlp)



[tweetnlp.org](https://tweetnlp.org)



TWEETNLP

All models available in the Hugging Face hub:

<https://huggingface.co/cardiffnlp> 🙌

# Thank you!



@CamachoCollados